

CLASS:-11TH,

POLITICAL SCIENCE,

QUESTIONS & ANSWERS,

CHAPTER:-5

Question 1

Mention any two fundamental duties of the citizens of India.

Answer:

- It is the duty of every citizen to promote harmony and common brotherhood together
- It is the duty of every citizen to abide by the law and respect the national flag, anthem and institutions, etc.

Question 2

What is the historical background of rights?

Answer:

- Rights have the sanction of long unbroken customs of society.
- State confirms rights to be sanctioned by customs.
- In due course of time, a custom due to practical utility becomes a right.

It is important because mostly rights are the result of long established customs.

Question 3.

How can we say that rights imply one's own duty?

Answer:

Rights corresponds duties if a person has the right to work, it is also his duty to perform the work in a proper manner.

Questions 4.

What is a State Legislature?

Answer:

- The State Legislature consists of a Governor and one or two houses of legislature, i.e. Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council.
- In most of the states of India, only one House of Legislature is found, i.e. the Legislative Assembly.

Questions 5.

Name those states where Bicameral Legislature has been adopted.

Answer:

In six states

- Uttar Pradesh
- Bihar
- Jammu and Kashmir
- Maharashtra
- Karnataka and
- Andhra Pradesh: have Bicameral Lagislature.

Questions 6.

Mention the qualifications for membership of Legislative Assembly.

Answer:

- He/She must be a citizen of India.
- He/She must be 25 years old.
- He/She must not hold any office of profit under Government of India.
- He must not be of unsound mind.

Questions 7.

Mention the qualifications for the membership of State Legislative Council.

Answer:

- He/She must be a citizen of India.
- He/She should not be less than 30 years of age.
- He should not hold any office of profit under Government of India.
- He should not be of unsound mind.
- He should not be disqualified to become the member of council.